

# Practice 1 SPSS

Go to (file, open, data, open data, type of file)

Archivo → Abrir → Datos

Abrir datos → Archivos de tipo → \*.xls

Open file

nasdaq.xls

Create a new variable to indicate each year.

Go to (transform, compute variable, destination variable)

Transformar → Calcular Variable

Variable destino = *year*

(group of functions, extraction of dates)

Grupo de Funciones: Extraccion de Fechas → XDATE.YEAR()

Write inside parentheses: *date*

XDATE.YEAR(*date*)

Go to (variables view)

Vista de variables:

remove the decimal places *.00* in variable *year*

# Descriptive Analysis

Go to (Analyze, descriptive statistics, explore)

Analizar → Estadísticos Descriptivos → Explorar

(list of dependent variables, list of factors)

Lista de Dependientes: *Return*

Lista de Factores: *year*

In (statistics, descriptives)

Estadísticos

tick X Descriptivos

In (graphs, histograms)

Graficas

tick X Histogramas

Go to (analyze, descriptive statistics, Q-Q plots)

Analizar → Estadísticos Descriptivos → Graficos Q-Q

Variable: *Return*

Go to (analyze, descriptive statistics, P-P plots)

Analizar → Estadísticos Descriptivos → Gráficos P-P

Variable: *Return*

Go to (analyze, descriptive statistics, descriptive measures)

Analizar → Estadísticos Descriptivos → Descriptivos

Variable: *Return*

(options) Opciones: tick **X** in all statistics

# Regression Analysis

Go to (analyze, regression, lineal)

Analizar → Regresion → Lineales

(dependent)                      Dependiente: *Return*

(independent)                      Independientes: *Index*

In

Estadísticos: (statistics)

tick ☒ in *Intervalos de confianza* (confidence intervals)

Go to (file, export)

Archivo → Exportar →

RTF or/and PDF

# Syntax Procedure

\* Read data in excel format.

GET DATA

/TYPE=XLS

/FILE='C:\Course\nasdaq2.xls'

/SHEET=name 'table.csv'

/CELLRANGE=full

/READNAMES=on

/ASSUMEDSTRWIDTH=32767.

DATASET NAME Conjunto\_de\_datos1 WINDOW=FRONT.

\*-----.

\* Compute a new variable: year.

DATASET ACTIVATE Conjunto\_de\_datos1.

COMPUTE year=XDATE.YEAR(Date).

EXECUTE.

\*-----.

\* Descriptive analysis.

DATASET ACTIVATE Conjunto\_de\_datos1.

EXAMINE VARIABLES>Returns BY year

/PLOT BOXPLOT HISTOGRAM

/COMPARE GROUPS

/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES

/CINTERVAL 95

/MISSING LISTWISE

/NOTOTAL.

```
DESCRIPTIVES VARIABLES=Returns
```

```
  /STATISTICS=MEAN STDDEV VARIANCE RANGE MIN MAX SEMEAN KURTOSIS SKEWNESS.
```

```
EXAMINE VARIABLES=Returns BY year
```

```
  /PLOT=BOXPLOT
```

```
  /STATISTICS=NONE
```

```
  /NOTOTAL.
```

```
GRAPH
```

```
  /HISTOGRAM(NORMAL)=Returns
```

```
  /PANEL ROWVAR=year ROWOP=CROSS.
```

```
PLOT
```

```
  /VARIABLES=Returns
```

```
  /NOLOG
```

```
  /NOSTANDARDIZE
```

```
  /TYPE=P-P
```

```
  /FRACTION=BLOM
```

```
  /TIES=MEAN
```

```
  /DIST=NORMAL.
```

```
PLOT
```

```
  /VARIABLES=Returns
```

```
  /NOLOG
```

```
  /NOSTANDARDIZE
```

```
  /TYPE=Q-Q
```

```
  /FRACTION=BLOM
```

```
  /TIES=MEAN
```

```
  /DIST=NORMAL.
```

\*-----.

\* Simple regression analysis.

REGRESSION

/MISSING LISTWISE

/STATISTICS COEFF OUTS CI(95) R ANOVA

/CRITERIA=PIN(.05) POUT(.10)

/NOORIGIN

/DEPENDENT Returns

/METHOD=ENTER Index.

\*-----.

\* Export results in PDF format.

OUTPUT EXPORT

/CONTENTS EXPORT=VISIBLE LAYERS=PRINTSETTING MODELVIEWS=PRINTSETTING

/PDF DOCUMENTFILE='F:\prueba.pdf'

EMBEDBOOKMARKS=YES EMBEDFONTS=YES.

\* Export results in RTF format.

OUTPUT EXPORT

/CONTENTS EXPORT=VISIBLE LAYERS=PRINTSETTING MODELVIEWS=PRINTSETTING

/DOC DOCUMENTFILE='F:\prueba.doc'

NOTESCAPTIONS=YES WIDETABLES=WRAP

PAGESIZE=MM(210.01999999999998, 297.01) TOPMARGIN=MM(25.4)

BOTTOMMARGIN=MM(25.400000000000034)

LEFTMARGIN=MM(25.4) RIGHTMARGIN=MM(25.400000000000006).